|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 8000 – 600 CE | 600 – 1450 CE | 1450-1750 CE | 1750 – 1914 CE | 1914 - Present |
| Politics | democracy (Greece), republic (Rome), | Small feudal kingdoms  Decentralization  Holy Roman Empire, Franks, English | Monarchies  Emerging nationalism | Emerging constitutional monarchies  rivalries between nations strong | Experiments with socialism, communism  Swing between right and left wings |
| Economy | Trade within regions, sometimes trade through silk road | Manorialism  Self-sufficient  Some Trade | European exploration: start of mercantilism  colonialism  Columbian Exch. | mercantilism really took off  mass production of goods  global trade | Globally interconnected  Capitalism  Industrialized nations better |
| Social Class/Gender | Germanic tribes  Serfdom  Slaves, citizen, free  women inferior | Feudalism/ Chivalry  Power by land owners  Peasants tied to land | Hierarchical system based on race and ethnocentrism  women devalued | Enlightenment ideas gave women rise  end of slave trade  racism still exists | Feminism Attempts to end racism  persecution Jews, minorities  meritocracy |
| Science/Inventions | Pythagoras, created field of medicine | Gutenberg – Printing Press | Lateen Sails  Scientific Revolution  Navigation technology | Industrial Revolution  Assembly line, mass production, technology in general | nuclear power,  Internet, |
| Art/Architecture | Domed, ideal human form, literary works, such as Epic by Homer | Gothic style  Polyphonic music | Renaissance  Humanism | beginning of modern art—abstract art, cubism, impressionism | New uses of concrete and glass, Movies, Cubism |
| Empire | Greece, Rome | Holy Roman Empire | England, Iberia… nation states emerge | Imperialism  always expanding and colonizing | Empires broken up colonies independent, self determination |
| Religion | polytheism, animism | Roman Catholic | Pro. reformation— Calvinism, Anglican Church, Huguenots | Protestant religions | Better religious tolerance |
|  | 8000 – 600 CE | 600 – 1450 CE | 1450-1750 CE | 1750 – 1914 CE | 1914 - Present |
| Politics | tribes, leadership by herds ownership |  |  |  |  |
| Economy | n/a | Gold & Salt Trade |  |  |  |
| Social Class/Gender | origin of humans |  |  |  |  |
| Science/Inventions | n/a |  |  |  |  |
| Art/Architecture | cave paintings, primitive artworks |  |  |  |  |
| Empire | n/a | Mali (mansa musa) |  |  |  |
| Religion | polytheism, animism | Islam (everywhere but Egypt and Ethiopia) and Christianity |  |  |  |