Unit 5:4 Review – The Revolutions of 1848

Background conditions that led to the Revolutions in Europe – events, groups, frustrations, etc.

France

Louis Philippe and the February Revolution

Problems that led to it

What was it?

The Provisional Government and National Assembly

2nd Republic

Alphonse de Lamartine’s role

Louis Blanc’s role

April Election of 1848

June Days Revolt

Presidential Election of 1848 and Louis Napoleon

Emperor Napoleon III

The Austrian Empire

The Vienna Uprising

 Students

 Austrian Emperor Ferdinand (Hapsburg)

Metternich

Francis Joseph (Franz Joseph)

Suppression

Magyar Revolt in Budapest, Hungary

Louis Kossuth

March Laws

Magyarization

Suppression of the Revolt w/ help of Tsar Nicholas I

Czech Revolt in Prague, Bohemia

 Pan-Slavic Congress

 Pan-Slavism

 Suppression

Italy

 Milan

 Piedmont-Sardinia and King Charles Albert

 Piedmont – Austrian War of 1848

 Pius IX

Roman Republic

Giuseppe Mazzini and Young Italy

Giuseppe Garibaldi

French Invasion of Rome in 1849 and Suppression

German Confederation and Prussia

 Prussian Revolution in Berlin

 Frederick William IV

 German National Assembly

 Suppression

 The Frankfurt Parliament

 Frederick William IV

 Humiliation of Olmütz