**APWH Period 2: Organization and Reorganization of Human Societies, c. 600 BCE to 600 CE**

**Textbook Part II: The Classical Period – Uniting Large Regions, 1000 B.C.E. – 500 C.E**

**Chapter 4: Classical Greece and Rome (pgs 76-87)**

Key Concept 2: Organization and Reorganization of Human Societies, c. 600 B.C.E. to 600 C.E.

* 1. – The Development and Codification of Religious and Cultural Traditions
  2. – The Development of States and Empires

APWH Themes: 1 – Interaction between Humans & the Environment (Greek geography, Roman Infrastructure)

2 – Development & Interaction of Cultures (Mesopotamian culture spread to Persia, Greece, forms of rule)

3 – State-building, Expansion and Conflict (Greek city-states, Roman Republic and Empire)

5 – Development & Transformation of Social Structures (Aristocracy)

**Key Terms:**

Cyrus the Great

Zoroastrianism

Sassanid Empire

Crete and the Minoans

Mycenae

Homer’s Epics

Greek City States

Olympic Games

Sparta and Athens

Peloponnesian Wars

Macedonia

Alexander the Great

1. Persia

Politics

Tyrants

Democracy and Direct Democracy

Pericles

General Assembly

Aristocratic Assembly and Aristocracy

Representative Democracy

Consuls

Cicero

Roman Law Code and The Twelve Tables

Infrastructure

Hellenistic Period

Alexandria

Roman Republic

Punic Wars

Carthage and Hannibal

Julius Caesar

Augustus Caesar (Octavian)

Roman Empire

Pax Romana

Gaulle

Diocletian

Constantine

1. Foundations of Greco-Roman History
2. Greco-Roman Politics

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Key Concept 2: Organization and Reorganization of Human Societies, c. 600 B.C.E. to 600 C.E.

* 1. – The Development and Codification of Religious and Cultural Traditions
  2. – The Development of States and Empires
  3. – Emergence of Transregional Networks of Communication and Exchange

APWH Themes: 1 – Interaction between Humans & the Environment (Roman Farming)

2 – Development & Interaction of Cultures (Stoics, Greco-Roman religion, architecture styles)

3 – State-building, Expansion and Conflict (Roman Empire expansion)

4 –Creation, Expansion & Interaction of Economic Systems (Trade in Roman Empire)

5 – Development & Transformation of Social Structures (Farmers, Slaves, Merchants in Roman Empire)

**Key Terms:**

Stoics

Socrates

Plato

Aristotle

1. Greco-Roman Culture

Sophocles

Barbarians

Germanic Tribes

Golden Mean

Geocentrism

Parthenon

Greek Dramas

1. Economy and Society
2. Toward the Fall of Rome
3. Global Connections

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