**Period 1: Technological and Environmental Transformations, to 600 B.C.E.**

**Part I: Origins – From Hunting and Gathering to Civilizations, 2.5 Million-1000 B.C.E**

**Chapter 1: From Human Prehistory to the Early Civilizations (pgs 8-15)**

Key Concept 1: Technological and Environmental Transformations, to c. 600 B.C.E

* 1. – Big Geography and the Peopling of the Earth
	2. – The Neolithic Revolution and Early Agricultural Societies

APWH Themes: 1 – Interaction between Humans & the Environment (migration/settlement/technology)

2 – Development & Interaction of Cultures (culture defined)

4 –Creation, Expansion & Interaction of Economic Systems (agricultural/pastoral production)

5 – Development & Transformation of Social Structures (gender roles & relations/family & kinship)

**Key Terms for Today:**

Paleolithic Era Pastoral Societies Urban Societies

Hunting-Gathering Societies Social Stratification Smelting and Metallurgy

Economy Neolithic Era (Revolution) Metal Age

Egalitarian Society Agriculture Bronze Age

Bands Specialization Iron Age

Culture Patriarchal Society (Patriarchy)

Mesolithic Era Slash and Burn Agriculture

1. Human Life before Agriculture
2. The Neolithic Era (Revolution)
3. The Metal Age

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**Chapter 1: From Human Prehistory to the Early Civilizations (pgs 15-22)**

Key Concept 1: Technological and Environmental Transformations, to c. 600 B.C.E

* 1. – The Development and Interactions of Early Agricultural, Pastoral, and Urban Societies

APWH Themes: 1 – Interaction between Humans & the Environment (urban planning)

2 – Development & Interaction of Cultures (cultural diffusion from core/foundational civilizations)

3 – State-building, Expansion and Conflict (new states, empires in core/foundational civilizations)

4 –Creation, Expansion & Interaction of Economic Systems (urban economy)

5 – Development & Transformation of Social Structures (urban social stratification)

**Key Terms for Today:**

Civilization Cuneiform Babylonians

Çatal Hüyük Monumental Architecture Code of Hammurabi

Tigris-Euphrates Civilization Ziggurats Egyptian Civilization

Mesopotamia City States Pharaoh

Sumer (Sumerians) Urban Planning Hieroglyphs

1. Civilization Defined
2. Tigris-Euphrates Civilization
3. Egyptian Civilization

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 Kush/Nubia

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**Part I: Origins – From Hunting and Gathering to Civilizations, 2.5 Million-1000 B.C.E**

**Chapter 1: From Human Prehistory to the Early Civilizations (pgs 22-28)**

Key Concept 1: Technological and Environmental Transformations, to c. 600 B.C.E

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**Key Terms for Today:**

Harappa and Mohenjo-Daro Phoenicians

Alphabet Jews

Aryans Semitic

Huanghe Civilization Monotheistic Religion

Ideographic Symbols

1. The Indus and Chinese River Valley Civilizations
2. The Heritage of River Valley Civilizations
3. Three Types of Contact

**Period 1: Technological and Environmental Transformations, to 600 B.C.E.**

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